

BACCALAURÉAT GÉNÉRAL

Session 2016

ANGLAIS

Langue Vivante 1

Durée de l'épreuve : **3 heures**

Séries **ES/S** – coefficient : **3**

Série **L** langue vivante obligatoire (LVO) – coefficient : **4**

Série **L** LVO et langue vivante approfondie (LVA) – coefficient : **8**

Ce sujet comporte 6 pages numérotées de 1/6 à 6/6.
Dès que ce sujet vous est remis, assurez-vous qu'il est complet.

L'usage de la calculatrice et du dictionnaire n'est pas autorisé.

Répartition des points

Compréhension	10 points
Expression	10 points

Document A

J.K. Rowling wrote the Harry Potter novels.

Most of my pre-Potter Edinburgh days were spent in a small block of flats that housed, at that time, three other single mothers. I was very glad to move in, because it was a big improvement on my previous glorified bed-sit, and in my three years there my daughter learned to walk and talk and I secured my life's ambition: a publishing deal. But it was also there that a group of local boys amused themselves on dull nights by throwing stones at my two-year-old's bedroom window; there that I wrestled a drunk man back out of my hallway as he tried to force open the front door; there that we were broken into one night while we lay in bed. And I knew that far worse happened to other people, and people not so far away either; my upstairs neighbour used to pause to chat on the stairs wearing sunglasses to hide her black eyes.

Violence, crime and addiction were part of everyday life in that part of Edinburgh. Yet barely ten minutes away by bus was a different world, a world of cashmere and cream teas and the imposing facades of the institutions that make this city the fourth largest financial centre in Europe. I felt in those days as though there was an abyss separating me from those who bustled past me carrying briefcases and Jenners bags – and, in truth, there was.

The OneCity Trust has identified this separation as a “culture of contentment”, which insulates [the more affluent] from the disadvantage experienced by excluded groups and areas’. These groups may include the poor, the disabled, those marginalised due to their ethnicity or, in the words of OneCity, ‘people who feel isolated from others and from the benefits of the city’, a wholly accurate description of how I felt then.

Social exclusion affects all of us, whether we acknowledge it or not, because it is on the outskirts of society that misery, despair, physical and mental health problems, and the abuse of the self and others flourish. Every city, every citizen, would benefit directly and tangibly from helping bring down those barriers that prevent children reaching their full potential, keep would-be workers from earning and isolate so many within their own homes or their own heads.

The OneCity Trust has enabled both individuals and organisations to make their voices heard, perhaps for the first time ever, within a city and a society that can seem to have forgotten them. The Trust is now analysing that information and making recommendations for a more inclusive Edinburgh, so that changes can be made to make this city more completely ours – *all of ours*.

In the past few years, since the stunningly unexpected change of fortune that hit me with the publication of my first book, Edinburgh has often been described as my ‘adopted’ home city. [...] As it happens, I have never lived so long anywhere, either as adult or child, as I have lived here. Edinburgh is home now, it is part of me, and I had come to love it long before Harry Potter hit the bookshelves. I am proud to live here, and proud that my home city is committed to becoming a more inclusive place. OneCity seeks to unify: I cannot think of a better goal, for Edinburgh, Scotland or the world.

J. K. Rowling, Introduction to *One City*, 2005

Document B

Under the Bridge

The Crime of Living Without a Home in Los Angeles

By Charles Davis, July 25, 2015, *theintercept.com*

A year ago he slept in his own apartment, but today Charles Jackson sleeps under a bridge bordering Silver Lake, one of the more fashionable neighborhoods in Los Angeles. [...] Jackson wants to get off the streets, but as many of those who live on the margins have found, it is easier to lose a home than find another. [...] In the city
5 itself, 9,535 people are homeless.

“There’s clearly a crisis,” said Maria Foscarinis, founder and executive director of the National Law Center on Homelessness & Poverty, a nonprofit based in Washington, D.C. It is not one confined to Southern California. Nationally, according to her organization, “at least 2.5 to 3.5 million Americans sleep in shelters, transitional
10 housing, and public places not meant for human habitation” each year; another 7.4 million Americans have lost their homes and are living precariously, “doubled-up with family or friends.” On any given night, at least 578,000 people sleep on the street, according to federal numbers. As the number of people living in poverty jumped nearly 20 percent over the last decade, the country lost about 10,000 units of
15 affordable public housing annually.

These figures are sobering, but in Los Angeles, advocates for the homeless point to an even more disturbing trend: the increasing criminalization of people without homes. Public officials and business leaders “are looking for a quick fix,” Foscarinis told me, and while imprisoning a homeless person may cost more than securing his
20 or her housing, hauling someone away and out of sight creates the appearance of doing something.

NOTE IMPORTANTE AUX CANDIDATS

Les candidats traiteront le sujet sur la copie qui leur est fournie et veilleront à :

- répondre en anglais aux questions,
- respecter l'ordre des questions en faisant apparaître la numérotation sur la copie,
- faire toujours suivre les citations du numéro de la ligne,
- répondre brièvement aux questions en l'absence d'autre indication,
- composer des phrases complètes.

I. COMPREHENSION (10 points)

Tous les candidats traitent les questions 1 à 7

Document A

Focus on paragraphs 1 and 2.

1. a. What was J.K. Rowling's family situation in her "pre-Potter days"?

b. Describe the neighbourhood she lived in. Justify your answer with three quotes from the text.
2. Her neighbourhood is contrasted with "a different world" (l. 13). In your own words, describe that other world (+/- 20 words).

Focus on the whole text.

3. What is OneCity? What does its name imply?
4. What has it done so far? (2 elements)

Document B

5. Describe Charles Jackson's personal situation.
6. Maria Foscarinis says: "There's clearly a crisis" (l. 6)
 - a. What crisis is she referring to?
 - b. What do the figures show about the crisis?
7. How do the Los Angeles authorities tend to see the homeless?

Les candidats de la série L composant au titre de la LVA (Langue Vivante Approfondie) traitent la question 8.

8. Line 18 reads: “*Public officials and business leaders “are looking for a quick fix”*”. How do the Los Angeles authorities respond to the situation? Why can it be regarded as unsatisfactory?

Tous les candidats traitent la question 9

Document A and Document B

9. Compare and contrast the way social exclusion is dealt with in Edinburgh and Los Angeles (+/- 20 words).

II. EXPRESSION (10 points)

Afin de respecter l'anonymat de votre copie, vous ne devez pas signer votre composition, citer votre nom, celui d'un camarade ou celui de votre établissement.

Les candidats des séries S et ES et les candidats de la série L composant au titre de la LVO (Langue Vivante Obligatoire) traiteront au choix le sujet 1 (a + b) ou le sujet 2.

1.
 - a. What kind of charity would you be willing to join? Why? (+/- 100 words)
 - b. Maria Foscarinis writes to a Los Angeles official to protest against the exclusion of homeless people. Write her letter. (+/- 150 words)

OU

2. "OneCity seeks to unify: I cannot think of a better goal, for Edinburgh, Scotland or the world." (Document A, ll. 41-42). Discuss. (+/- 300 words)

Les candidats de la série L composant au titre de la LVA (Langue Vivante Approfondie) traiteront au choix le sujet 1 ou le sujet 2.

1. What can citizens do individually and collectively to make their city a better place to live in for everyone? (+/- 300 words)

OU

2. "OneCity seeks to unify: I cannot think of a better goal, for Edinburgh, Scotland or the world." (Document A, ll. 41-42). Discuss. (+/- 300 words)