

TEXTE

Veganism: What is a vegan and what do vegans eat?

5 January 2021 BBC news

- 5 A vegan diet usually includes a lot of vegetables. It's the start of a new year which means a very important event has come around - Veganuary! It's a time when lots of people challenge themselves to try to eat a plant-based diet throughout the month of January.
- Veganuary was created in 2014 by a couple in America to encourage people to try out veganism, learn more about the lifestyle and movement. But what exactly is a vegan? A vegan is someone who doesn't
- 10 eat or use animal products.
- Unlike a vegetarian diet - where people don't eat meat or fish - a vegan diet avoids all animal products like dairy, eggs and even honey, as well as meat and fish. Some people prefer to call this way of eating 'a plant-based diet'.
- Following a vegan lifestyle also means only using or buying cosmetics and clothes free from animal
- 15 products.
- Research by the Vegan Society found the number of vegans in Great Britain increased from 150,000 in 2006 to 540,000 in 2016. Many believe the number of people who call themselves vegans could now be in the millions.
- Why has veganism become more popular?
- 20 Many celebrities, including Ariana Grande, The Voice UK coach Will.i.am and tennis ace Venus Williams are vegans and talk publicly about it.
- There's also been a big rise in vegan cafes and restaurants, and vegan options being added to menus, meaning there's much more choice.
- Greggs introduced the vegan sausage roll in 2019 and in June that year, fast-food chain KFC introduced
- 25 their first vegan burger in the UK - made up of a vegan Quorn fillet coated in the Colonel's secret recipe, lettuce and vegan mayo.
- The animal rights group Peta called the burger "game-changing" and said that "we're confident it will be a huge hit with the skyrocketing numbers of vegans, vegetarians, and flexitarians around the UK".
- Another fast-food restaurant, McDonald's, has also got in on the action. It recently trialled the McPlant
- 30 burger in Canada and it's expected to be made more widely available in the near future.
- KFC Fast food chains are introducing vegan options as popularity of the diet and lifestyle grows in the UK The 2018 series of The Great British Bake Off introduced a 'vegan week' to add to the regular challenges such as 'bread week'.
- What are the main reasons people go vegan? There are many reasons people decide to go vegan. They
- 35 include:
- 1. Animal Cruelty**
- Some people become vegan because they love animals and they think harming any animal is cruel.
- 2. Environment**
- The United Nations says that farmed livestock accounts for 14.5% of all manmade greenhouse gas
- 40 emissions.
- 3. Health**
- Some vegans say they stopped eating meat for health reasons, but some people worry about getting the right vitamins and minerals from a vegan diet.